







Evaluation of visual acuity with multifocal catenary curve-based contact lens design in different degrees of astigmatism

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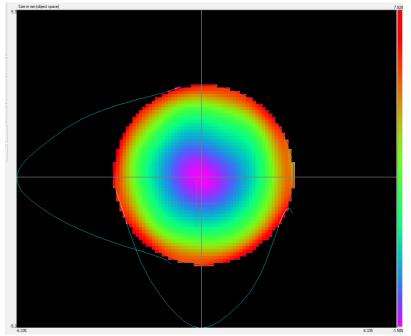
It's Getting Personal: Customized Contact Lens Care January 15-18, 2025 Morseshoe Las Vegas





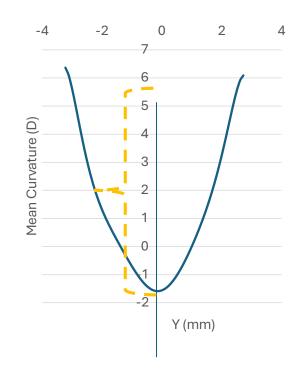


Catenary Power Profile



Hartmann-Shack Aberrometer

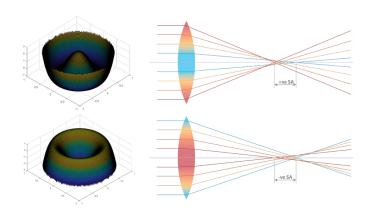
+8.00 D at 6mm diameter





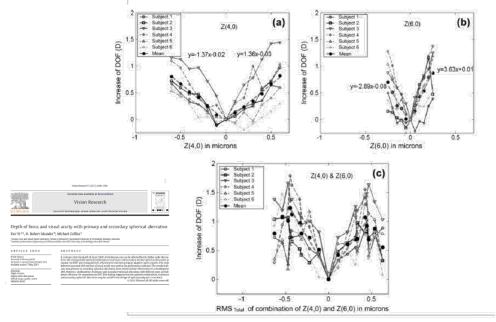


Depth of focus and astigmatism correction



Creating spherical aberration, it is possible to obtain multifocality

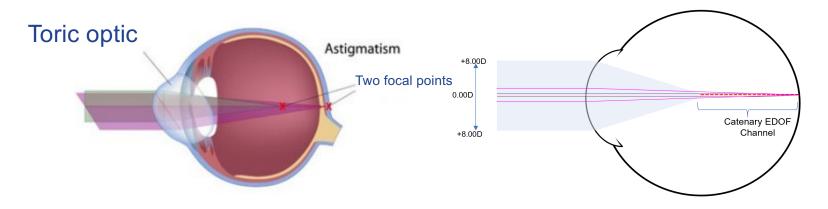
Spherical Aberrations with Different Signs provide better efficiency to increase the Depth of focus







Depth of focus and astigmatism correction



- The astigmatic eye has two focal points
- EDOF channel can correct astigmatism (both meridians can be in focus at the same time) [The same way it corrects presbyopia]
- Approved for up to 2.00 DC



Clinical Study Report

2024 NaturalVue Multifocal Astigmatism Trial

Principal investigator Gonzalo Carracedo, PhD

Study Code:	OC-VTI-0224-ECI	UNIVERSIDAD OCUPHARM	
Report Date:	November, 2024	COMPLUTENSE MADRID	
Sponsor Company:	Visioneering Technologies, Inc.	Researcher	
Document Type:	Report	Ana Privado, PhD	
Study Category:	Clinical Trial		
Start Date:	10 th September 2024		
Finish Date:	31 st October 2024	OCUPHARM DIAGNOSTICS	
Clinical Site:	Ocupharm Diagnostics S.L., Faculty of Opt Universidad Complutense de Madrid	Ocupharm Diagnostics S.L., Faculty of Optics and Optometry;	





Main Objective

Generate Scientific evidence and Clinical data to support the NaturalVue Multifocal indication of <u>astigmatism</u> <u>correction up to 2.00 DC</u>







Study design

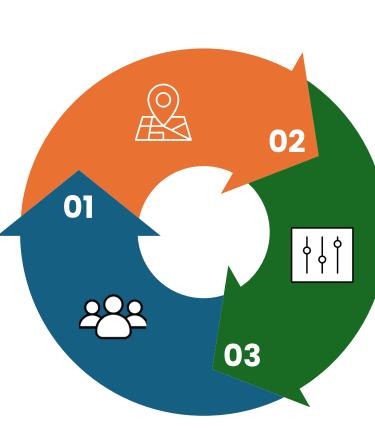
1. GROUPS

Divided in:

LA: Low Astigmatism Between -0.75 and -1.25D

MA: Medium Astigmatism From -1.50 to -2.00D

HA: High Astigmatism Between 2.25 and -3.00D





2. VISITS V1: enrollment; screening; order. V2: Lens fitting and dispense. V3: 1d follow up. V4: 1w follow up; study exit. 3. PARAMETERS High contrast distance binocular visual acuity (HCDBVA).

Subjective vision quality.

Subjective overall comfort.



Patients

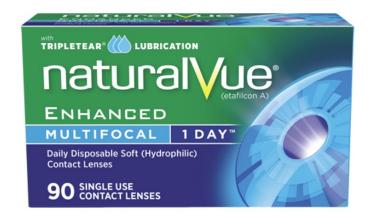
	LOW ASTIGMATISM	MEDIUM ASTIGMATISM	HIGH ASTIGMATISM
Male / Female (n)	0/12	2 / 10	2 / 4
Age Mean ± SD (min-max)	22.33 ± 4.75 (19-33)	25.67 ± 7.25 (19-39)	21.40 ± 2.07 (20-25)
Sphere (D) Mean ± SD (min to max)	-2.19 ± 1.89 (-5 to +0.75)	-2.13 ± 2.63 (-6.25 to +2.00)	-2.29 ± 2.49 (-5.00 to +2.25)
Cylinder (D) Mean ± SD (min to max)	-0.9 ± 0.19 (-1.25 to -0.50)	-1.68 ± 0.31 (-2.00 to -1.25)	-2.58 ± 0.37 (-3.00 to -2.00)
K flat (D) Mean ± SD (min to max)	43.71 ± 0.75 (42.08 – 45.06)	42.90 ± 2.06 (40.02 - 46.66)	42.75 ± 1.26 (40.95 – 44.97)
K steep (D) Mean ± SD (min-max)	44.99 ± 1.02 (42.87 – 46.41)	44.87 ± 2.16 (41.88 – 48.38)	45.53 ± 1.56 (42.8 – 47.65)
HVID Mean ± SD (min-max)	11.47 ± 0.28 (11.0 - 12.1)	11.67 ± 0.33 (11.1 – 12.5)	11.94 ± 0.45 (11.3 – 12.6)
Photopic pupil size (mm) Mean ± SD (min-max)	3.54 ± 0.74 (2.5 – 4.8)	3.47 ± 0.44 (2.7 - 4.3)	3.54 ± 0.54 (2.9 – 4.4)





Lens parameters

Manufacturer	Visioneering Technologies, Inc.
Material	etaficon A
FDA Class	Group 4
WC %	58%
Refractive Index	1.402
Base Curve (mm)	8.3
Lens Diameter (mm)	14.5
Sphere Power (D) Available	73
Wearing Schedule	Daily Disposable Wear
Oxygen Permeability (Dk)	19.73







Binocular Distance Visual Acuity

	NaturalVue Multifocal VA 1-day follow-up	NaturalVue Multifocal VA 1-week follow-up	P value
LOW ASTIGMATISM	-0.15 ± 0.08	-0.16 ± 0.06	0.639
MEDIUM ASTIGMATISM	-0.13 ± 0.09	-0.09 ± 0.08	0.280
HIGH ASTIGMATISM	-0.06 ± 0.09	-0.02 ± 0.06	0.526

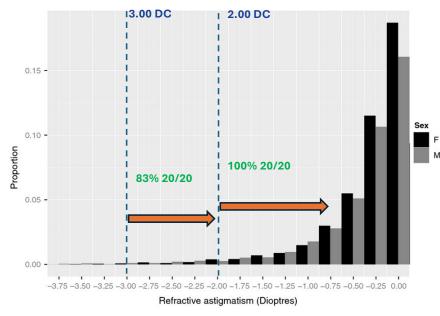
P-value > 0.05, Student's t-test for related samples.

W1 Binoc VA	(logMAR)	Avg±SD	
-0.75 to -1.00 DC	n = 12	-0.16 ± 0.06	
20/20 or better	100%		
20/15 or better	100%		
-1.25 to -2.00 DC	n = 12	-0.09 ± 0.08	
20/20 or better	100%		
20/15 or better	67%		
-2.25 to -3.00 DC	n = 6	-0.02 ± 0.06	
20/20 or better	83%		
20/15 or better	33%		





Binocular Distance Visual Acuity



Acta Ophthalmologica, Volume: 93, Issue: 5, Pages: e377-e385, First published: 13 January 2015, DOI: (10.1111/aos.12644)

W1 Binoc VA	(logMAR)	Avg±SD
-0.75 to -1.00 DC	n = 12	-0.16 ± 0.06
20/20 or bette	_{er} 100%	
20/15 or bette	_{er} 100%	
-1.25 to -2.00 DC	n = 12	-0.09 ± 0.08
20/20 or bette	_{er} 100%	
20/15 or bette	_{er} 67%	
-2.25 to -3.00 DC	n = 6	-0.02 ± 0.06
20/20 or bette	er 83%	
20/15 or bette	_{er} 33%	

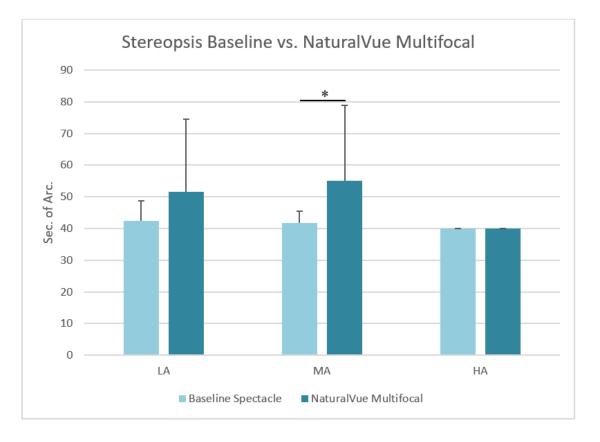




Stereopsis

Differences non-clinical relevant.

Stereopsis preserved.







Visual Analogue Scale

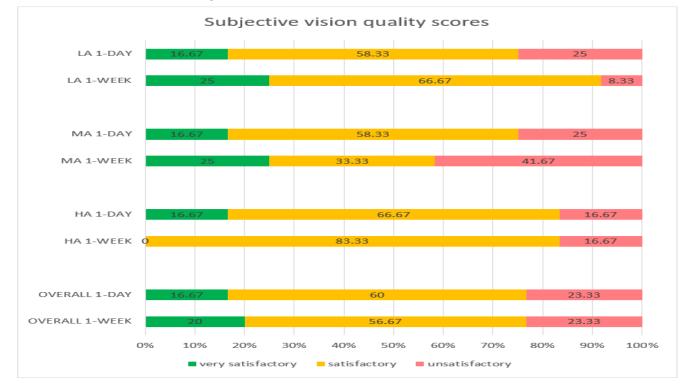
- How would you rate your overall visual quality with these contact lenses, both far and near vision? The value of 0 represents very poor vision, while a value of 100 indicates perfect vision.
- How is your overall comfort and overall satisfaction with these contact lenses? A value of 0
 represents a very poor sense of comfort and overall satisfaction, while a value of 100
 indicates a very good sense of comfort and overall satisfaction.







Subjective Vision Quality

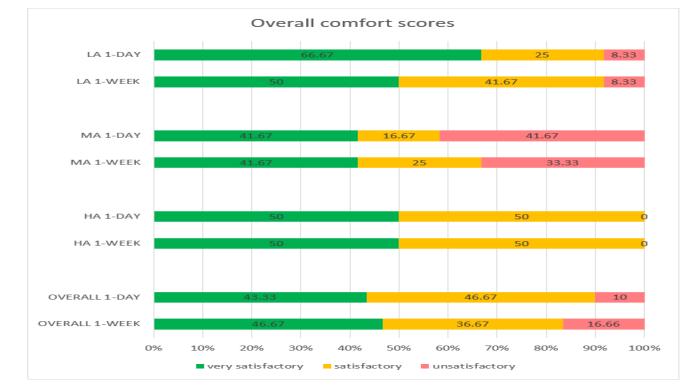


High Vision Quality in the 3 groups studied





Subjective Overall Comfort



High Overall comfort in the 3 groups studied





Adverse Events

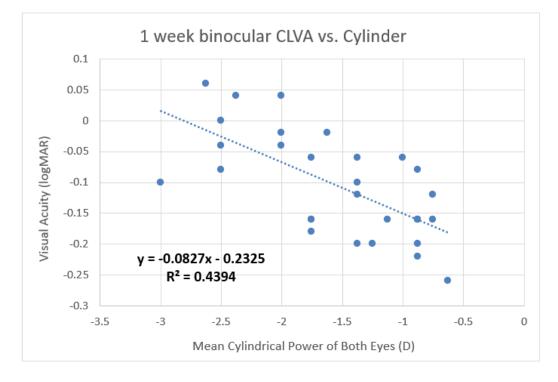
	Baseline	NaturalVue Multifocal VA	P value
Conjunctival redness	0.27 ± 0.07 (0 – 2)	0.23 ± 0.08 (0 – 2)	0.593
Corneal staining	0.30 ± 0.08 (0 – 2)	0.29 ± 0.09 (0 – 2)	0.782
Conjunctival staining	0.23 ± 0.09 (0 – 3)	0.07 ± 0.03 (0 – 1)	0.071
Other finds	0.00 ± 0.00 (0 – 0)	0.00 ± 0.00 (0 – 0)	1.000

No adverse events found.





Predictors of Visual Acuity

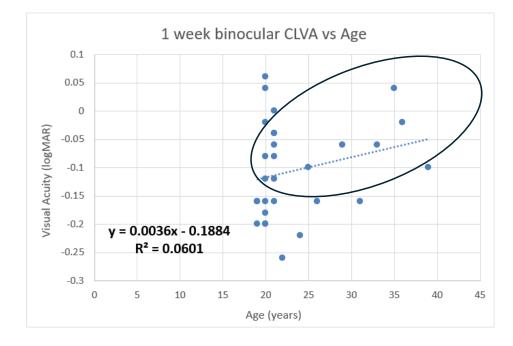


Among the range of vision, mild association with Magnitude of cylinder





Predictors of Visual Acuity

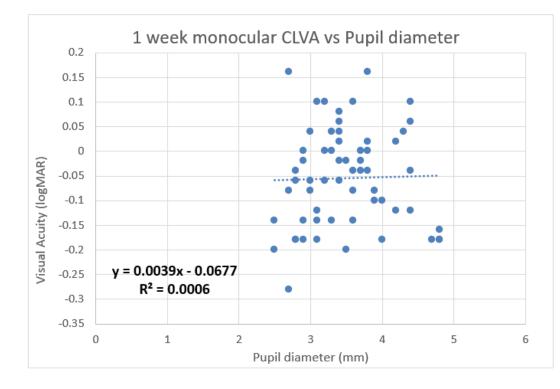


Age (older folks, >30, less likely to gain VA compared with BCVA)





Predictors of Visual Acuity



No correlation with pupil diameter





Summary

- The study demonstrated that NaturalVue® Enhanced Multifocal lenses effectively corrected (with 20/20 or better vision)
- 77% rated their Overall Visual Quality as satisfactory or very satisfactory
- 83% rated their Overall Comfort as satisfactory or very satisfactory
- Stereopsis preserved
- Works well with all pupil sizes

W1 Binoc VA	(logMAR)	Avg±SD
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20/20 or better	100%	
20/15 or better	100%	
-1.25 to -2.00 DC	n = 12	-0.09 ± 0.08
20/20 or better	100%	
20/15 or better	67%	
-2.25 to -3.00 DC	n = 6	-0.02 ± 0.06
20/20 or better	83%	
20/15 or better	33%	





Conclusions

- The study found that, unlike traditional toric optics, NaturalVue Multifocal corrects an extensive range of astigmatism by enabling both meridians to focus simultaneously.
- This clinical trial validated the NaturalVue Multifocal lens's astigmatism correction indication. Multifocal catenary curve-based contact lenses are a viable option for patients with astigmatism, and can potentially reduce additional chair time needed for toric soft contact lens fitting.
- The lenses provided good visual performance and satisfaction patient feedback in vision and comfort, with no reported adverse events.



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